



KLAPCHUK

Serhii M.,

Doctor of Historical Sciences, professor,
honored worker of education of Ukraine,
chief researcher of the sector of scientific
bibliography and biography of Institute of
history, agricultural science, education
and technology

klapchuksm@ukr.net

(Kyiv)

**THE ROLE OF UKRAINIAN CULTURE IN THE STRUGGLE FOR THE
ESTABLISHMENT OF ETHNIC AND CULTURAL IDENTITY AND
INDEPENDENCE DURING THE SECOND HALF
OF THE XIX – CENTURY XX CENTURY**

The methods of specific historical and problem analysis of the development of Ukrainian culture during the second half of the XIX and early XX centuries are used. The historiographical literature is analyzed. Stories on the eradication of illiteracy, the development of education, the restructuring of vocational education and the issues of national-cultural construction were highlighted.

Keywords: national and cultural revival, the elimination of illiteracy, the formation of statehood during the national revolution of 1917-1920.