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## **BASIC DIRECTIONS OF ACTIVITIES OF UKRAINIAN RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF SOCIALISTIC AGRICULTURE DURING 1941–1945**

### **Summary**

It is set that considerable harm was inflicted during 1941–1945 to branch research establishments – most institutes, stations and fields, were fully destroyed, other – destroyed and robbed. Soon after the beginning of military operations part of research establishments succeeded to be evacuated in a heartland, where they continued to carry out scientific researches. After a return institutes, experimental stations and fields on the territories released from invaders next to the advanced study it was to settle the problems of organizationally economic direction. It is found out, that for today an active revision of achievements of scientists of research establishments in a period Second World War is a necessity for the objective recreation of the past, effective planning and scientifically methodical prognostication of agricultural production with integration of scientific processes. Free and unrationed labour of scientists, that in the earliest possible date liquidated the consequences of predatory menage fascist invaders in Ukraine by proceeding in the basic measures of agricultural production, removal of negative consequences of violation and destruction of scientific experiments for times of occupation and

renewal of agriculture of country, that assisted further presentation of branch science and practice.

Activity of the Ukrainian Research Institute of Socialistic Agriculture is analysed, where on the slave to him experienced stations, fields and strong points, soil of high-performance home agriculture is stopped up. Certainly, that in the years of Second World War the scientists of the Ukrainian research institute of socialistic agriculture settled considerable problems both in the direction of the organizationally economic strengthening of research network of institute and in relation to further development of the agricultural experienced matter of Ukraine. Scientists are get considerable achievements in relation to development of researches in agriculture. In particular, effective agrotechnical measures are worked out on further renewal of grain-beet economy and vegetable growing. Pay attention to the effective growing of rare cultures and herbares; to introduction of scientifically reasonable crop rotations, as bases of effective agriculture. A large value was given to effective till of soil and bringing of organic and mineral fertilizers, terms and norms of bringing of chemical facilities in sowing of the, cultivated and vegetable grain-crops. Analysing the archived documents and materials, it is possible to assert that research work in the Ukrainian research institute of socialistic agriculture in the years of Second world war came true on by scientific themes that settled the considerable problems of agriculture in various directions.

***Key words:*** *development, proceeding in researches, scientifically-organizational activity, scientifically reasonable measures, agrotechnical measures, agricultural cultures, agriculture*