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ORGANIZATIONAL-METHODICAL AND COORDINATION ACTIVITIES OF THE UKRAINIAN REPUBLICAN SPECIALIZED TRUST OF POULTRY FACTORIES AND POULTRY FARMS IN 1963–1964

Summary

On the way of the establishment of domestic poultry farming as a highly intensive priority sector of livestock breeding an important period is 1963-1964, when the main directions and principles of its transfer to the industrial basis were developed. In Ukrainian historiography, there are publications, which highlight the socio-economic and political preconditions of the establishment of industrial poultry farming in the Ukrainian SSR in 1953–1964, and the development of turkey and goose breeding in the second half of the 20th century. However, the issue of Ukrpoultrytrust's activity as a structural unit of the Ministry of Production and Purchase of Agricultural Products was not the subject of a separate study.

The article highlights the organizational, methodological and coordination activities of the Ukrainian Republican Specialized Trust of Poultry Factories and Poultry Farms in 1963–1964. The main tasks of «Ukrpoultrytrust» to strengthen the material and technical base of breeding farms; specialization of production of poultry products and development of inter-farm connections; organization of new poultry

factories and poultry farms, it acquisition with high-quality selection material; ensuring the greatest possible increase in production and harvesting of poultry products; the development of measures to increase the productivity and adaptability of poultry; training for poultry were generalized. As one of the main activities of «Ukrpoultrytrust», the author considered the preparation of five-year plans and proposals for the based directions of development of poultry farms. It is proved that the organizational, methodological and coordination activities of «Ukrpoultrytrust» became the basis for the development and implementation of a program for the transition of the poultry industry in the Ukrainian SSR to an industrial basis.

The specialists of «Ukrpoultrytrust» supervised all stages of the technological process of production at the poultry farms, took care of personnel training for poultry farming. «Ukrpoultrytrust» developed five-year plans and proposals on the main directions of development of poultry farms. Despite the multifaceted and fruitful organizational, methodological and coordination activities «Ukrpoultrytrust» was reorganized in accordance with the decision of the Council of Ministers of the USSR and the Central Committee of the CPSU.

The author used the special historical and scientific methods of research.

Key words: «Ukrpoultrytrust», poultry farming, poultry, poultry factory, poultry production.