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**FROM THE HISTORY OF THE REORGANIZATION
OF THE UKRAINIAN RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF ECONOMICS
AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (1928–1937):
SEARCH WITH POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS**

Summary

The publication the first time explores the circumstances of the formation of the Ukrainian Research Institute of Economy and Agriculture Organization, which was revived October, 3 1928 by the decision of the Commissariat of Land Affairs Ukrainian SSR. The Charter of SRI was adopted, which contains a provision concerning the aforementioned scientific institution. However, the initial state-managerial functions of the Soviet countryside took place in very difficult conditions. The research for the Ukrainian Research Institute of Economics and Agriculture Organization should investigate attentively since the activities of the Institute carried out within the agro-economic management of Soviet Ukraine.

The management of Ukrainian village in the 1920–1930 was carried out by the People's Commissariat of Land Affairs Ukrainian SSR. However, the Government of Ukraine, especially under the pressure of Communist Party (Bolsheviks) of Ukraine, embodied the repeated restructuring of the Ukrainian Research Institute of Economy and Agriculture Organization. Since twice changed the name of the Institute. Then the People's Commissariat of Land Affairs Ukrainian SSR formed division of the

Institute into two institutions: the Scientific Research Institute of State Farm Building and the Scientific Research Institute of Collective Farms.

In addition, during 1931–1936 the Ukrainian Academy of Agricultural Sciences (VUASHN) acted as scientific management ensuring agricultural production. Therefore, the Ukrainian Research Institute of Economy and Agriculture Organization performed its academic rules.

The Ukrainian Government priority was guided by the class principles. The new management of the Ukrainian Academy of Agricultural Sciences, which has just changed in 1933, insisted on joining the aforementioned research institutes. Later the Moscow scientific structure adopted a positive decision. On the basis of unborn scientific institution formed a new Institute – the Scientific and Research Institute of Economy of Socialist Agriculture.

Nevertheless, the Republican government, incidentally, solved economic and social problems of national agricultural production. But the management rescue is located between the local and federal levels. The People's Commissariat of Land Affairs Ukrainian SSR «terminated» the work of the Scientific and Research Institute of Economy of Socialist Agriculture by the government order. And soon (in February 1937) named institution have eliminated completely.

It should be noticed that based on materials of research, renaming and scientific reorganization of the Ukrainian Research Institute of Economy and Agriculture Organization have been implemented by the class principles, meanwhile – far from the aspiration of agricultural science.

Keywords: *Ukraine, the history of agriculture, The Ukrainian Scientific Research Institute of Economics and Organization of Agriculture, The Ukrainian Scientific Research Institute of Organization of Socialist Agricultural Production and Rural Economy, The Scientific Research Institute of State Farm Construction, The Scientific Research Institute of Collective Farm Construction, The Scientific Research Institute of Economy of Socialist Agriculture.*